

SECTION 5. DEMOGRAPHY, LABOR ECONOMY, SOCIAL ECONOMY AND POLITICS

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THE ANALYSIS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TOOLS FOCUSED ON SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF POVERTY IN UKRAINE AND IN THE WORLD

Poverty as a social and economic phenomenon has a negative effect in the short and in the long run on a variety of aspects of social life. Among the consequences of this socio-economic phenomenon is the increase of mortality, worsening of health and braking of socio-economic development in Ukraine and the world.

The aim of the article is to study theoretical approaches to defining the essence of poverty, its causes and distribution in countries with different types of socio-economic system and the basic criteria and indicators for assessing poverty in general. Proved that the most effective in the context of poverty reduction are various forms of assistance by donor countries and international organizations, such as financial and technical assistance. Only they can temporarily solve certain problems of poor countries and their people, but also can create conditions for increasing welfare in the long term.

An actual direction to reform approaches to multilateral aid provision is a transition from credit forms to grants. The growth potential of producers in developed countries creates the material basis for instruments of influence poverty.

The most strengthening macroeconomic consequences of poverty in Ukraine is a pace of development slowdown in the economy for the following reasons: reducing effective demand, which gives an activity production; deterioration of quantitative and qualitative characteristics of the resource work; loss of opportunity of formation and accumulation of "human capital" resources as a key factor of economic growth.

It will be possible to get the most efficiency from economic growth as a tool for poverty reduction if to overcome the main reason – significant social and economic inequality of people. The mechanisms of

poverty reduction, which are used in countries, are performed poorly. The failure of the tasks mentioned in the Millennium Development Goals and Poverty Reduction Strategy evidenced about it. According to the World Bank's statement, the solving of accumulated problems needs a consolidation of efforts of politicians, public figures, business owners, trade unions, all citizens, in order to effectively fight poverty.

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