

## SECTION 5. ECONOMY OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION

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## **EFFICIENCY OF USE OF THE LANDS OF LESNOY OF FUND OOO “BOLSHEVYASSKOYE LESNICHESTVO” OF THE PENZA REGION**

As a result of the conducted research authors came to a conclusion that, for effective public administration by the woods as objects of federal property it is necessary, the balanced system of interaction of public authorities of the Russian Federation, on the one hand, and all vertical of specially authorized federal bodies of management of the woods, including territorial authorities of management, on the other hand.

The lack of management of forest fund and lands of forest fund, is expressed in mixture of management functions with functions of accounting entities. The last is connected with emergence of the increasing number of the federal bodies which are engaged along with managerial functions, economic activity, incompatible with these functions.

At the same time the wood and the earth of forest fund are considered not as the natural resources which are subject to every possible protection and as property which shall bring in the income (momentary benefit) it often, leads to loss of a part of forests and unjustified transfer of lands of forest fund to lands of other categories. The same reasons caused offers from business executives on entering of a private property on certain sites of forest fund and the parcels of land as a part of forest fund.

The analysis of lands of forest fund of the Penza region showed that they constitute 965 thousand hectares, from them 883,9 thousand hectares of a lesoustroyena, including 482,7 thousand hectares or 55% belong to the protective woods and 401,2 thousand hectares or 45% – to operational.

For the purpose of determination of effectiveness

of all held events the state forest register representing the systematized code of documentary information on the woods about their use, protection, reproduction, about forest areas and about forest parks is kept.

Opinion of authors of work, first of all that the earth of forest fund of the Russian Federation are used insufficiently effectively. It is expressed, not always by the correct zoning of lands of forest fund, the become frequent wildfires, insufficient level of reforestation actions, but the most important not the correct implementation of forest resources. And case even not that most of users the wood use obsolete and not high-tech methods of production of these resources, matter in their implementation. The majority simply release the wood in a raw type, in particular abroad, and practically don't process it that very negatively affects national economy.

The offers on increase in efficiency of use of the territory of OOO Bolshevyasskoye lesnichestvo developed in this research are the most urgent and correct problem resolution. So, authors offer in goods quality in the market to release wood in a raw type as it becomes now, and already completely finished goods, i.e. pallets. Their production comes true the fact that nearby a number of the plants which have a need for these products is located, i.e. on it precisely there will be a demand. The second offer is directed to placement of the tourist area in a forest area: the lake, the coniferous forest rich with a various plant and animal life, the Sura River flowing a row and a set of other factors, excellently approach under its implementation.

Taking into account above stated, it is possible to tell with an accuracy that developed offers are urgent, interesting, economic, ecologically safe and can be used as an example for development of investment projects.

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