

SECTION 9. ACCOUNTING, ANALYSIS AND AUDIT

Voronina V.L.

Candidate of Economic Sciences,
Senior Lecturer at Department of Accounting and Audit,
Poltava University of Economics and Trade

IDENTIFICATION OF TYPES OF PROFIT AS AN OBJECT OF ACCOUNTING, ANALYSIS, AND CONTROL

The etymological meaning and role of the enterprise's profit in modern conditions of the national economy development is studied. The author believes that it is necessary to study problematic issues of profit classification for the needs of accounting, analysis and control, approaches to which in modern conditions are quite contradictory from the point of view of the antagonism of interests of interested users of information.

The author's vision of the concept of "profit" is formulated, taking into account the specific features that this economic category has now acquired. A study of approaches to the classification of profits in the scientific literature and regulatory legal acts, carried out their critical analysis.

The proposed classification separates those features that identify profits precisely for the purposes of accounting, analysis and control. Having obtained a certain amount of profit, it is important for each enterprise to determine the main directions of its use, since it is from these decisions that the future development of the enterprise depends, the ability to be confident in the enterprise's ability to be sustainable to economic, political, social and other changes.

REFERENCES:

1. Babo A. Prybil' / Babo A. ; [per. s fr. E.P. Ostrovskoy]. – [4-e yzd., yspr.]. – M. : Hruppa «Prohress» : Unyvers, 1993. – 175 s.
2. Barantseva S. Stratehiya upravlinnya prybutkom yak rehulyator diyal'nosti pidpryyemstva / S. Barantseva // *Torhivlya i rynek Ukrayiny*, 2008. – No 14. – T. 2. – S. 81–86.
3. Basyurkina N.Y. Analiz i otsinka zovnishnikh i vnutrishnikh chynnykiv formuvannya prybutku u vynorobnyi haluzi / N.Y. Basyurkina // *Ekonomika kharchovoyi promyslovosti*. [Elektronnyy resurs] – Rezhym dostupu: http://www.nbu.gov.ua/portal/soc_gum/ekhp/2011_2/zmist.html.
4. Bezborodova T.V. Udoskonalennya mekhanizmu upravlinnya finansovymy resursamy pidpryyemstv / T.V. Bezborodova // *Derzhava ta rehiony*. – 2009. – No 7. – S. 25–26.
5. Berdar M.M. Formuvannya mekhanizmu upravlinnya prybutkom pidpryyemstva / M.M. Berdar // *Upravlinnya proektamy, systemnyy analiz i lohistyka*, 2008. – No 5. [Elektronnyy resurs] – Rezhym dostupu: http://www.nbu.gov.ua/portal/natural/Upsal/2008_5/.
6. Blank Y.L. Upravlenye prybil'yu / Y.L. Blank. – 2-e yzd., rassh. y dop. – K.: Nyka-Tsentr, Eli, 2002. – 752 s.
7. Van Khorn Dzh. K. Osnovi upravlenyia fynansamy / Dzh. K. Van Khorn ; [hl. Red. Seryy Ya. V. Sokolov ; per. S anhl.]. – M. : Fynansi y statystyka, 1997. – 800 s.
8. Vykhanskyi O.S. Menedzhment: uchebnyk / O.S. Vykhanskyi, A.Y. Naumov. – [4-e yzd., pererab. y dop.]. – M. : Ekonomyst, 2006. – 670 s.
9. Voronina V.L. Ekonomichna sutnist' prybutku pidpryyemstva / I.A. Markina, V.L. Voronina // *Suchasni tendentsiyi v ekonomitsi ta upravlinni: novyy pohlyad* : zb. Materialiv Mizhnar. nauk.-prakt. konf., (Donets'k, 26–27 kvit. 2013 r.). / Skhidnoukr. in-t ekonomiky ta upr. – Donets'k : HO «SIEU», 2013. – S. 130–133.
10. Donets' L.I. Upravlinnya formuvanniam prybutku pidpryyemstva v umovakh rynkovykh form hospodaryuvannya : monohrafiya / L.I. Donets', S.M. Barantseva. – Donets'k : donnuet im. Mykhayla Tuhan-Baranovskoho, 2009. – 255 s.
11. Yshchenko E. Prybil' kak krytery efektyvnosti funktsionirovannya predpryyatya / E. Yshchenko. – *Ekonomyst*, 2005. – No 8. – S. 90–92.
12. Krykliy O.A. Upravlinnya prybutkom banku: [monohrafiya] / O.A. Krykliy, N.H. Maslak. – Sumy: DVNZ «UABS NBU», 2008. – 136 s.
13. Kundyts'kyy O.O. Pro prybutok yak osnovne dzherelo zaoshchadzen' pidpryyemstv / O.O. Kundyts'kyy // *Naukovyy visnyk* : zb. nauk.-tekhn. pr. – L'viv : NLTUU, 2010. – Vyp. 20.13. – S. 151–156.
14. Kucher L.Yu. Naukovo-teoretychni pidkhody formuvannya prybutku v pidpryyemstvakh / L.Yu. Kucher // *Innovatsiyna ekonomika*, 2010. – No 1 – s. 82–89.
15. Nayt F. Rysk, neopredelennost' y prybil' / F. Nayt ; [per. s anhl. M. Kazhdana]. – M. : Delo, 2003. – 359 s.
16. Natsional'na biblioteka Ukrayiny imeni V. I. Vernads'koho [Elektronnyy resurs]. – Rezhym dostupu: <http://www.nbu.gov.ua/>. – Nazva z tytul. ekrana.
17. Natsional'ne polozhennya (standart) bukhhalters'koho obliku 1 «Zahal'ni vymohy do finansovoyi zvitnosti»: Nakaz Ministerstva finansiv Ukrayiny vid 07.02.2013 No 73 // *Baza danykh informatsiyno-pravovoyi systemy «LIHA»*. [Elektron. resurs]. – Rezhym dostupu : <http://www.liga.net>.
18. Nechytaylo A.Y. Bukhhaltersky y nalohoviy uchet prybily / A.Y. Nechytaylo. – Spb.: Yzdatel'stvo «Yurydycheskyy tsentr Press», 2003. – 326 s.
19. Pavlyshenko M.M. Formuvannya prybutku v umovakh rynkovykh vidnosyn / M.M. Pavlyshenko, N.M. Vynyars'ka //

Naukovyy visnyk NLTU Ukrainy, 2007. – No 17.4. – S. 233-235.

20. Panchenko I.A. Klasyfikatsiya prybutku dlya tsiley bukhhalters'koho obliku, analizu ta kontrolyu: krytychnyy analiz isnuyuchykh pidkhodiv / Panchenko I.A. // Problemy teorii ta metodolohiyi bukhhalters'koho obliku, kontrolyu i analizu. – 2012. – No 1 (22). – S. 224-236.

21. Paraskevych L.V. Problemy obliku finansovoho rezul'tatu promyslovoho Pidpryyemstva / L.V. Paraskevych // Oblik, analiz i audyt – 2010. – No 1. – S. 123-127.

22. Polishchuk I.R. Klasyfikatsiya prybutku ta napryamy yoho rozpodilu dlya tsiley bukhhalters'koho obliku: stratehichnyy aspekt / I.R. Polishchuk, M.L. Kolesnikova // Problemy teorii ta metodolohiyi bukhhalters'koho obliku, kon-

trolyu i analizu. – 2014.– No 1 (28). – S. 238-252. [Elektron, resurs]. – Rezhym dostupu : <http://pbo.ztu.edu.ua/article/view/34553/38419>.

23. Polozhennya (standarty) bukhhalters'koho obliku (iz zminamy i dopovnennyamy) // Baza danykh informatsiyno-pravovoyi systemy «LIHA». [Elektron, resurs]. – Rezhym dostupu : <http://www.liga.net>.

24. Khuda V. V. Upravlinnya prybutkom torhovel'nykh pidpryyemstv : dys. ... kand. ekon. nauk : 08.00.04 / Khuda Valentyna Valentynivna. – K., 2007. – 199 s.

25. Shevchuk S.V. Teoretychni aspekty klasyfikatsiyi prybutku / S.V. Shevchuk // Visnyk ZhDTU. Ekonomichni nauky. – 2010. – No 4. – S. 201-203.